|                                | Model 1     | Model 2     | Model 3     | Model 4     |
| ------------------------------ | ----------- | ----------- | ----------- | ----------- |
| (Intercept)                    | −5.21***    | 1.26***     | −0.30*      | −0.32*      |
|                                | (0.02)      | (0.14)      | (0.15)      | (0.16)      |
| Interaction in year t          | 5.63***     | 5.47***     | 4.76***     | 4.84***     |
|                                | (0.04)      | (0.05)      | (0.05)      | (0.06)      |
| Interaction in year t-1        | 2.75***     | 2.77***     | 2.13***     | 2.10***     |
|                                | (0.04)      | (0.05)      | (0.05)      | (0.05)      |
| Logarithmic trade              |             | −0.00       | 0.01        | 0.02*       |
|                                |             | (0.01)      | (0.01)      | (0.01)      |
| Logarithmic distance           |             | −0.80***    | −0.67***    | −0.67***    |
|                                |             | (0.02)      | (0.02)      | (0.02)      |
| Joint IGO's                    |             | −0.01***    | −0.01***    | −0.01***    |
|                                |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Difference in major power      |             | 0.92***     | 0.56***     | 0.58***     |
|                                |             | (0.05)      | (0.05)      | (0.05)      |
| ln capability ratio            |             | −0.04***    | −0.05***    | −0.05***    |
|                                |             | (0.01)      | (0.01)      | (0.01)      |
| Mean form of government        |             | −0.01***    | −0.04***    | −0.05***    |
|                                |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Difference in form of government |           | −0.00       | −0.00       | −0.00       |
|                                |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Interaction degree state a     |             |             | 0.05***     | 0.05***     |
|                                |             |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Interaction degree state b     |             |             | 0.04***     | 0.04***     |
|                                |             |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Difference in interaction degree |           |             | −0.02***    | −0.02***    |
|                                |             |             | (0.00)      | (0.00)      |
| Enemy of enemies               |             |             |             | −0.54***    |
|                                |             |             |             | (0.07)      |
| Enemy of friends               |             |             |             | −0.12***    |
|                                |             |             |             | (0.02)      |
| Friend of friends              |             |             |             | −0.00       |
|                                |             |             |             | (0.00)      |
| AIC                            | 56847.76    | 38149.38    | 34471.29    | 34376.60    |
| BIC                            | 56881.74    | 38259.99    | 34615.08    | 34553.57    |
| Log Likelihood                 | -28420.88   | -19064.69   | -17222.64   | -17172.30   |
| Deviance                       | 56841.76    | 38129.38    | 34445.29    | 34344.60    |
| Num. obs.                      | 613163      | 470225      | 470225      | 470225      |

***$p < 0.001$, **$p < 0.01$, *$p < 0.05$

Tabelle 1: Statistical models